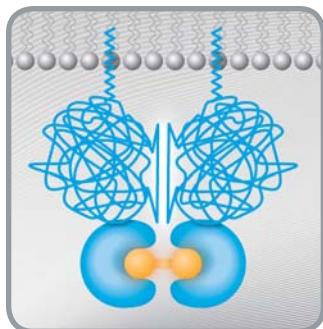
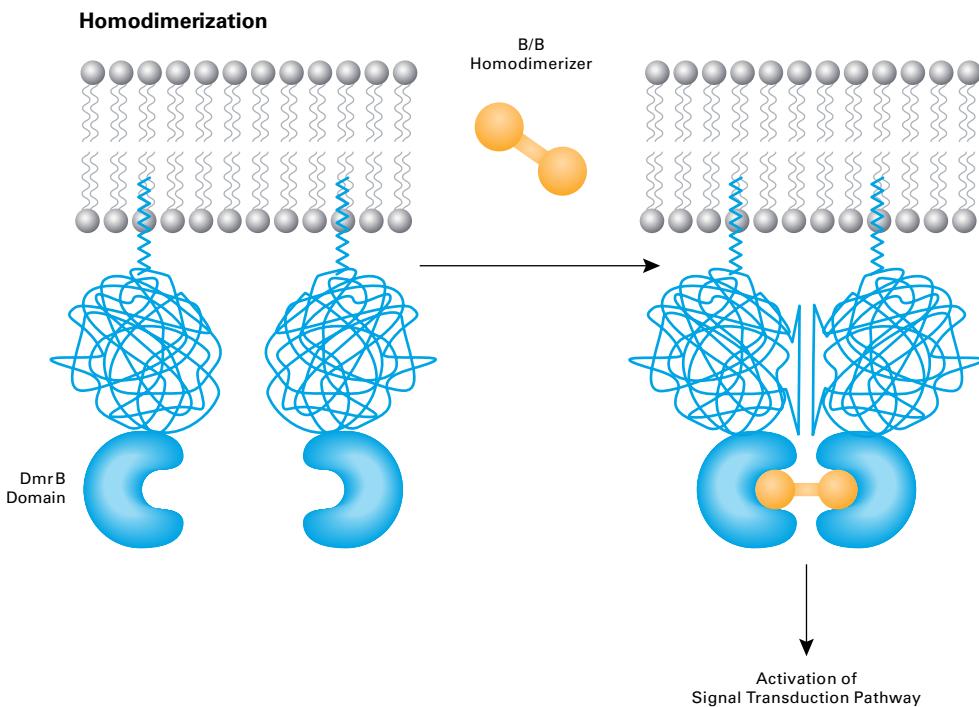


## Inducible Homodimerization Citations

Clontech's iDimerize™ Inducible Homodimer System was previously available from ARIAD as the ARGENT Regulated Homodimerization Kit and AP20187 ligand.



Visit our website [●](#)



**Fusion proteins containing the DmrB domain do not interact until the B/B Homodimerizer is added.** This cell-permeable ligand induces the fusion proteins to interact, activating downstream signaling in real time. This example shows activation of a signal transduction pathway through dimerization of a membrane-bound receptor domain.

### Products

ARIAD/ARGENT Product	Clontech Product	Cat. #	Package Size
ARGENT Regulated Homodimerization Kit	iDimerize Inducible Homodimer System	635068	each
	Lenti-X™ iDimerize Inducible Homodimer System	635072	each
AP20187	B/B Homodimerizer	635060	500 µl
		635059	5 x 500 µl
		635058	5 mg
		635069	25 mg

### Notice to Purchaser

Your use of these products and technologies is subject to compliance with any applicable licensing requirements described on the product's web page at <http://www.clontech.com>. It is your responsibility to review, understand and adhere to any restrictions imposed by such statements.

## 2012 Citations

Liu, J. et al. (2012) *Nucleic Acids Res.* [Epub ahead of print] [Structural mechanism of the phosphorylation-dependent dimerization of the MDC1 forkhead-associated domain](#). MDC1 mutants in which the FHA domain is deleted or impaired in its ability to dimerize form fewer foci at DNA damage sites. The localization defect is largely rescued by an AP20187-mediated dimerization module.

Muñoz, N. M. et al. (2012) *Nucleic Acids Res.* **40**(2):e14. [Novel reporter systems for facile evaluation of I-SceI-mediated genome editing](#). The authors developed a reporter system that utilizes an inducible Caspase-9 suicide gene to identify and select cells that undergo targeted gene repair and to minimize random integrations and non-homologous end-joining events.

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Matsui, T. et al. (2011) *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA* **108**(24):9881–9886. [Canopy1, a positive feedback regulator of FGF signaling, controls progenitor cell clustering during Kupffer's vesicle organogenesis](#). AP20187-mediated conditional activation of FGFR1 in dorsal forerunner cells of zebrafish led to a 67% reduction in the broken-up dorsal forerunner cells phenotype relative to vehicle (ethanol)-treated controls, suggesting a regulatory mechanism underlying cell cluster formation, which is an indispensable step for formation of a functional Kupffer's vesicle and establishment of the left-right asymmetric body plan.

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Suzuki, M. et al. (2011) *J. Biol. Chem.* **286**(34):29964–29972. [Attenuated CagA oncoprotein in \*Helicobacter pylori\* from Amerindians in Peruvian Amazon](#). Strains of *H. pylori* from Amerindians from the remote Peruvian Amazon contain novel alleles of cagA, a major virulence gene, and reveal distinctive properties of their encoded CagA proteins. The Amerindian CagA proteins behave as dominant negative inhibitors of prototype CagA during mixed infection of Mongolian gerbils, but the inhibitory effect is avoided when CagA is forcibly premultimerized using AP20187.

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Roostaei, A., Côté, S., and Roucou X. (2009) *J. Biol. Chem.* **284**(45):30907–30916. [Aggregation and amyloid fibril formation induced by chemical dimerization of recombinant prion protein in physiological-like conditions](#). The authors treated a chimeric cellular protein (PrP(C)) with AP20187 to cause a rapid conformational change and simultaneous aggregation of the protein, suggesting that dimerization of PrP(C) may initiate the pathogenesis of prion diseases.

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## 2007 Citations

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## 2007 Citations...continued

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Shah, V. R. et al. (2007) *Genesis* **45**(4):194–199. [Double-inducible gene activation system for caspase 3 and 9 in epidermis.](#) The authors developed a double inducible model containing both RU486 and AP20187, which in addition to inducing caspase activation, has potential applicability to other genes encoding proteins that require a dimerization event for activation.

Song, G. J., Jones, B. W., and Hinkle, P. M. (2007) *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA* **104**(46):18303–18308. [Dimerization of the thyrotropin-releasing hormone receptor potentiates hormone-dependent receptor phosphorylation.](#) Regulated receptor dimerization increases thyrotropin-releasing hormone induced receptor endocytosis.

Stevens, K. R. et al. (2007) *Hum. Gene Ther.* **18**(5):401–412. [Chemical dimerization of fibroblast growth factor receptor-1 induces myoblast proliferation, increases intracardiac graft size, and reduces ventricular dilation in infarcted hearts.](#) An AP20187-inducible version of fibroblast growth factor receptor-1 (iFGFR-1) to achieve targeted graft cell proliferation.

Tokuo, H., Mabuchi, K., and Ikebe, M. (2007) *J. Cell Biol.* **179**(2):229–238. [The motor activity of myosin-X promotes actin fiber convergence at the cell periphery to initiate filopodia formation.](#) Using a dimer-inducing technique, the authors show that the motor function of myoX, and not the cargo function, is critical for initiating filopodia formation.

Winter, S. F. et al. (2007) *Oncogene* **26**(34):4897–4907. [Conditional activation of FGFR1 in the prostate epithelium induces angiogenesis with concomitant differential regulation of Ang-1 and Ang-2.](#) The authors used a transgenic mouse model, JOCK-1, to follow spontaneous angiogenesis in a conditional autochthonous system.

Xian, W., Schwertfeger, K. L., and Rosen, J. M. (2007) *Mol. Endocrinol.* **21**(4):987–1000. [Distinct roles of fibroblast growth factor receptor 1 and 2 in regulating cell survival and epithelial-mesenchymal transition.](#) A chemically inducible FGFR (iFGFR) dimerization system was combined with an *in vitro* three-dimensional HC11 mouse mammary epithelial cell culture model in order to examine the separate roles of FGFR1 and FGFR2 signaling in polarized epithelia.

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Blau, C. A. and Peterson, K. R. (2006) *Methods Mol. Biol.* **349**:163–173. [Establishment of cell lines that exhibit correct ontogenic stage-specific gene expression profiles from tissues of yeast artificial chromosome transgenic mice using chemically induced growth signals.](#) A derivative of the thrombopoietin receptor (mpl) was used to bring the proliferative status of primary BM marrow cells under the control of a chemical inducer of dimerization (CID).

Burnett, S. H. et al. (2006) *J. Surg. Res.* **131**(2):296–301. [Development of peritoneal adhesions in macrophage depleted mice.](#) A mouse model was developed to study the induction and repair of peritoneal adhesions, based on the finding that such adhesions develop upon AP20187-mediated depletion of macrophages in MaFIA mice.

Clackson, T. (2006) *Chem. Biol. Drug Des.* **67**(6):440–442. [Dissecting the functions of proteins and pathways using chemically induced dimerization.](#) Review of the ARGENT and RPD chemically-controlled dimerization systems.

Fooksman, D. R. et al. (2006) *J. Immunol.* **176**(11):6673–6680. [Clustering class I MHC modulates sensitivity of T cell recognition.](#) Uses AP20187-mediated dimerization to show that clustering of class I MHC molecules on the surface of B lymphoblasts enhances their recognition by T cells.

Fukada, M. et al. (2006) *FEBS Lett.* **580**(17):4051–4056. [Protein tyrosine phosphatase receptor type Z is inactivated by ligand-induced oligomerization.](#) Uses AP20187 to demonstrate that a protein tyrosine phosphatase receptor is inactivated by oligomerization.

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Hirate, Y. and Okamoto, H. (2006) *Curr. Biol.* **16**(4):421–427. [Canopy1, a novel regulator of FGF signaling around the midbrain-hindbrain boundary in zebrafish.](#) AP20187-induced dimerization of FGFR1 was used to demonstrate that expression of Canopy1 is essential for normal FGF signaling in zebrafish embryos. The inducible FGFR1 gene was injected as mRNA into a specific area of the brain and AP20187 was added directly to the embryos.

Marciniak, S. J. et al. (2006) *J. Cell Biol.* **172**(2):201–209. [Activation-dependent substrate recruitment by the eukaryotic translation initiation factor 2 kinase PERK.](#) Uses AP20187-mediated oligomerization of PERK to study its mechanism of activation and downstream signalling.

Nagasaki, Y. et al. (2006) *Stem Cells* **24**(4):908–917. [Anatomical compartments modify the response of human hematopoietic cells to a mitogenic signal.](#) Uses AP20187-mediated oligomerization of mpl to drive expansion of human cord blood CD34+ cells transplanted into mice. The engineered cells' response to the mitogenic signal is influenced by the anatomical compartment in which they reside.

Pelletier, L. et al. (2006) *Cancer Res.* **66**(7):3681–3687. [γ-Secretase-dependent proteolysis of CD44 promotes neoplastic transformation of rat fibroblastic cells.](#) Uses AP20187-controlled homodimerization of Ret to show that Ret-driven neoplastic transformation correlates with increased expression and subsequent cleavage of CD44.

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Schwertfeger, K. L. et al. (2006) *Cancer Res.* **66**(11):5676–5685. [A critical role for the inflammatory response in a mouse model of preneoplastic progression.](#) Transgenic mice expressing an AP20187-inducible fibroblast growth factor receptor-1 (iFGFR1) were used to examine the role of the microenvironment in early stages of tumorigenesis. These mice were also crossed with MaFIA mice to study the effects of macrophage depletion on iFGFR1-mediated phenotypes.

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Witt, A. E. et al. (2006) *J. Proteome Res.* **5**(3):599–610. [Functional proteomics approach to investigate the biological activities of cDNAs implicated in breast cancer.](#) The functional activity of a subset of the Breast Cancer 1000 collection was evaluated in cell-based assays that monitor changes in cell proliferation, migration, and morphogenesis in MCF-10A mammary epithelial cells expressing a variant of ErbB2 that can be inducibly activated through dimerization.

Xiao, H. et al. (2006) *J. Biomol. Screen.* **11**(3):225–235. [Establishment of a cell model based on FKBP12 dimerization for screening of FK506-like neurotrophic small molecular compounds.](#) The AP20187-mediated homodimerization system was used to screen for novel FK506-like small molecules. Compounds were screened for the ability to block apoptosis caused by forced dimerization of mBax.

Zhan, L., Xiang, B., and Muthuswamy, S. K. (2006) *Cancer Res.* **66**(10):5201–5208. [Controlled activation of ErbB1/ErbB2 heterodimers promote invasion of three-dimensional organized epithelia in an ErbB1-dependent manner: implications for progression of ErbB2-overexpressing tumors.](#) Uses AP1510-mediated homodimerization and AP21967-mediated heterodimerization to compare the tumor-promoting activities of ErbB2 homodimers and ErbB1-ErbB2 heterodimers.

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Blau, C. A. et al. (2005) *J. Biol. Chem.* **280**(44):36642–36647. [γ-Globin gene expression in chemical inducer of dimerization \(CID\)-dependent multipotential cells established from human β-globin locus yeast artificial chromosome \(β-YAC\) transgenic mice.](#) Developed cells that can be used to screen for inducers of gamma-globulin expression by using an AP20187-inducible mpl construct to drive proliferation of bone marrow cells derived from beta-YAC transgenic mice.

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Emery, D. W. et al. (2005) *Blood Cells Mol. Dis.* **34**(3):235–247. [Selection with a regulated cell growth switch increases the likelihood of expression for a linked γ-globin gene.](#) In vivo expansion of hematopoietic stem cells using the AP20187-inducible Mpl growth switch increases expression of a linked gamma-globin gene.

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Gazdoui, S. et al. (2005) *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA* **102**(42):15053–15058. [Proximity-induced activation of human Cdc34 through heterologous dimerization.](#) AP20187-mediated dimerization of Cdc34 (overexpressed and purified from insect cells) is sufficient to activate its catalytic activity.

Gouzi, J. Y. et al. (2005) *J. Cell Sci.* **118**(Pt 24):5811–5823. [Role of the subcellular localization of ALK tyrosine kinase domain in neuronal differentiation of PC12 cells.](#) Uses AP20187 to control the dimerization and activation of the membrane tyrosine kinase ALK.

Hanks, B. A. et al. (2005) *Nat. Med.* **11**(2):130–137. [Re-engineered CD40 receptor enables potent pharmacological activation of dendritic-cell cancer vaccines \*in vivo\*.](#) Dendritic cell activation mediated by an AP20187-inducible CD40 receptor results in more potent T-cell effector responses in mice and may lead to more potent human cancer vaccines.

Harding, H. P. et al. (2005) *Cell Metab.* **2**(6):361–371. [Bioactive small molecules reveal antagonism between the integrated stress response and sterol-regulated gene expression.](#) Uses AP20187-inducible PERK to examine the role that phosphorylation of eIF2 alpha plays in the inhibition of sterol regulatory element binding protein target genes.

Karpova, A. Y. et al. (2005) *Neuron* **48**(5):727–735. [Rapid and reversible chemical inactivation of synaptic transmission in genetically targeted neurons.](#) Describes the development of dimerization-based switches, called MISTS, for reversible inactivation of neurotransmitter release.

Kobinger, G. P. et al. (2005) *Mol. Ther.* **11**(1):105–111. [Pharmacologically regulated regeneration of functional human pancreatic islets.](#) A method was developed to stimulate proliferation of insulin secreting beta-cells *in vitro* and *in vivo* using an AP20187-inducible Epo receptor.

Larrivée, B. et al. (2005) *J. Immunol.* **175**(5):2890–2899. [Minimal contribution of marrow-derived endothelial precursors to tumor vasculature.](#) Uses an AP20187-inducible VEGF receptor 2 to demonstrate that the VEGFR-2 pathway is not sufficient for the recruitment and/or expansion of endothelial progenitor cells in mice.

Larrivée, B., Pollet, I., and Karsan, A. (2005) *J. Immunol.* **175**(5):3015–3024. [Activation of vascular endothelial growth factor receptor-2 in bone marrow leads to accumulation of myeloid cells: role of granulocyte-macrophage colony-stimulating factor.](#) Uses an AP20187-inducible VEGF receptor 2 to demonstrate that the VEGFR-2 pathway induces expansion of myeloid cells in mice.

Lupo, G. et al. (2005) *Development* **132**(7):1737–1748. [Dorsal-ventral patterning of the \*Xenopus\* eye: a collaboration of retinoid, hedgehog and FGF receptor signaling.](#) Uses an AP20187-inducible FGF receptor 1 to explore the role of the FGFR1 signaling pathway in dorsal-ventral patterning of the *Xenopus* eye.

Nikitina, E. Y. et al. (2005) *Cancer Res.* **65**(10):4309–4319. [Versatile prostate cancer treatment with inducible caspase and interleukin-12.](#) Further explored the use of AP20187-mediated oligomerization of caspase-1 to induce tumor cell apoptosis in a mouse prostate cancer model.

Pajvani, U. B. et al. (2005) *Nat. Med.* **11**(7):797–803. [Fat apoptosis through targeted activation of caspase 8: a new mouse model of inducible and reversible lipodystrophy.](#) Describes the generation of transgenic mice expressing an FKBP-caspase 8 fusion protein that allows selective elimination of adipocytes by administration of AP20187 (the FAT-ATTAC mouse model).

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Siatkwas, C. et al. (2005) *FASEB J.* **19**(12):1752–1754. [Specific pharmacological dimerization of KDR in lentivirally transduced human hematopoietic cells activates antiapoptotic and proliferative mechanisms](#). Uses AP20187 to study the function of a KDR/flk-1/VEGFR-2 chimeric receptor using functional, biochemical, and microarray analyses.

Song, G. J. and Hinkle, P. M. (2005) *Mol. Endocrinol.* **19**(11):2859–2870. [Regulated dimerization of the thyrotropin-releasing hormone receptor affects receptor trafficking but not signaling](#). Uses AP20187 to examine the effect that dimerization has on the trafficking of the thyrotropin-releasing hormone receptor, a G protein-coupled receptor.

Song, W. et al. (2005) *Gene Ther.* **12**(4):320–329. [Antiangiogenic gene therapy: disruption of neovascular networks mediated by inducible caspase-9 delivered with a transcriptionally targeted adenoviral vector](#). Delivery of an AP20187-inducible caspase-9 to endothelial cells of mice results in disruption of neovascularization.

Storez, H. et al. (2005) *J. Biol. Chem.* **280**(48):40210–40215. [Homo- and hetero-oligomerization of β-arrestins in living cells](#). AP20187-mediated homodimerization of GFP-labelled beta arrestin 2 demonstrates that the pre-oligomerized protein has unchanged intracellular translocation kinetics and behavior compared to the undimerized protein.

Straathof, K. C. et al. (2005) *Blood* **105**(11):4247–4254. [An inducible caspase 9 safety switch for T-cell therapy](#). AP20187-inducible caspase-9 can lead to the selective elimination of 99% of transduced T cells *in vivo*, suggesting promise as a safety switch for human T-cell therapies.

Trujillo, M. E., Pajvani, U. B., and Scherer, P. E. (2005) *Cell Cycle* **4**(9):1141–1145. [Apoptosis through targeted activation of caspase 8 \("ATTAC-mice"\): novel mouse models of inducible and reversible tissue ablation](#). Use of the AP20187 system to develop mouse models in which specific cell types can be inducibly eliminated via caspase-8 dimerization.

Van Stry, M. et al. (2005) *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA* **102**(23):8233–8238. [Distinct effectors of platelet-derived growth factor receptor-α signaling are required for cell survival during embryogenesis](#). Uses AP1510-mediated dimerization of PDGFR-alpha to study the effectors of its activity in *Xenopus* embryos.

Xian, W. et al. (2005) *J. Cell Biol.* **171**(4):663–673. [Pleiotropic effects of FGFR1 on cell proliferation, survival, and migration in a 3D mammary epithelial cell model](#). Drug-inducible FGFR1 causes rapid loss of polarity, reinitiation of proliferation, and reduction of luminal cell apoptosis in an *in vitro* 3-D HC11 mouse mammary epithelial cell model, followed by invasion of cells into the surrounding matrix and EMT.

## 2004 Citations

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Brouckaert, G. et al. (2004) *Mol. Biol. Cell* **15**(3):1089–1100. [Phagocytosis of necrotic cells by macrophages is phosphatidylserine dependent and does not induce inflammatory cytokine production](#). AP1510-mediated oligomerization of an FKBP-FADD fusion protein induces necrotic cell death.

Burnett, S. H. et al. (2004) *J. Leukoc. Biol.* **75**(4):612–623. [Conditional macrophage ablation in transgenic mice expressing a Fas-based suicide gene](#). Describes the generation of MaFIA transgenic mice, which express an AP20187-inducible Fas death switch selectively in macrophages and dendritic cells.

Cotugno, G. et al. (2004) *Hum. Gene Ther.* **15**(11):1101–1108. [Pharmacological regulation of the insulin receptor signaling pathway mimics insulin action in cells transduced with viral vectors](#). A system for pharmacologic regulation of the insulin signaling pathway, based on AP20187-mediated oligomerization of the insulin receptor.

Deng, J. et al. (2004) *Mol. Cell Biol.* **24**(23):10161–10168. [Translational repression mediates activation of nuclear factor kappa B by phosphorylated translation initiation factor 2](#). Uses AP20187-mediated activation of PERK to establish a role for eIF2-alpha phosphorylation in NF-kappaB activation.

Iwamoto, K. et al. (2004) *Biochem. Biophys. Res. Commun.* **325**(1):229–234. [Dimer formation of receptor activator of nuclear factor kappa B induces incomplete osteoclast formation](#). AP20187-mediated dimerization of the RANK receptor induces a subset of the activities induced by the RANK ligand induced trimerization.

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Lu, P. D. et al. (2004) *EMBO J.* **23**(1):169–179. [Cytoprotection by pre-emptive conditional phosphorylation of translation initiation factor 2.](#) Uses AP20187-mediated oligomerization to study the activity of PERK, independent of upstream stress signaling.

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Richard, R. E. et al. (2004) *Blood* **103**(12):4432–4439. [Modulating erythrocyte chimerism in a mouse model of pyruvate kinase deficiency.](#) AP20187-mediated oligomerization of mpl is used to show that expansion of donor red blood cells can improve inherited anemia and reduce abnormal erythropoiesis in mice.

Richard, R. E. et al. (2004) *Mol. Ther.* **10**(4):730–740. [Differences in F36VMpl-based in vivo selection among large animal models.](#) AP20187-mediated oligomerization of mpl leads to only a modest expansion of hematopoietic cells in baboons, in contrast to what was seen previously in mice.

Seton-Rogers, S. E. et al. (2004) *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA* **101**(5):1257–1262. [Cooperation of the ErbB2 receptor and transforming growth factor β in induction of migration and invasion in mammary epithelial cells.](#) Describes the results of a screen for genes that induce migration of cells already activated by AP1510-mediated dimerization of ErbB2.

Strasser, V. et al. (2004) *Mol. Cell Biol.* **24**(3):1378–1386. [Receptor clustering is involved in Reelin signaling.](#) AP20187-mediated dimerization of Dab1 is sufficient to induce its phosphorylation.

Tognon, C. E. et al. (2004) *Mol. Cell Biol.* **24**(11):4636–4650. [Mutations in the SAM domain of the ETV6-NTRK3 chimeric tyrosine kinase block polymerization and transformation activity.](#) Uses AP20187 to show that oligomerization of NTRK3 is not sufficient to transform cells.

Vanden Berghe, T. et al. (2004) *J. Biol. Chem.* **279**(9):7925–7933. [Differential signaling to apoptotic and necrotic cell death by Fas-associated death domain protein FADD.](#) Uses AP1510-mediated oligomerization to study the role of FADD in apoptotic and necrotic signaling pathways.

Wang, S. et al. (2004) *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA* **101**(14):4833–4838. [QoSulf1, a heparan sulfate 6-O-endosulfatase, inhibits fibroblast growth factor signaling in mesoderm induction and angiogenesis.](#) Uses AP20187-mediated oligomerization of FGFR1 to study its function in *Xenopus* embryos.

Zhao, S. et al. (2004) *Mol. Ther.* **10**(3):456–468. [In vivo selection of genetically modified erythroid cells using a jak2-based cell growth switch.](#) Demonstrates that AP20187-mediated oligomerization of Jak2 acts as an erythroid-specific cell growth switch upon transduction of murine marrow cells in mice.

## 2003 Citations

Arias-Salgado, E. G. et al. (2003) *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA* **100**(23):13298–13302. [Src kinase activation by direct interaction with the integrin β cytoplasmic domain.](#) Uses AP1510 to show that Src can be activated via beta3 integrin clustering.

Arya, M. et al. (2003) *J. Thromb. Haemost.* **1**(6):1150–1157. [Glycoprotein Ib-IX-mediated activation of integrin α<sub>IIb</sub>β<sub>3</sub>: effects of receptor clustering and von Willebrand factor adhesion.](#) AP20187-mediated dimerization of glycoprotein Ib-IX increases the strength of its interaction with the von Willebrand factor.

Berger, C. et al. (2003) *Blood* **101**(2):476–484. [CD28 costimulation and immunoaffinity-based selection efficiently generate primary gene-modified T cells for adoptive immunotherapy.](#) Describes the development of a strategy to generate large numbers of T cells transduced with a retroviral vector encoding a dimerizer-activated Fas-based suicide gene, and characterization of the functionality of the resulting cells.

Buensuceso, C., de Virgilio, M., and Shattil, S. J. (2003) *J. Biol. Chem.* **278**(17):15217–15224. [Detection of integrin α<sub>IIb</sub>β<sub>3</sub> clustering in living cells.](#) Uses AP1510 to study the clustering of integrin alphaiib-beta3 induced by intracellular events.

Carlson, J. C. et al. (2003) *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **125**(6):1501–1507. [Designing protein dimerizers: the importance of ligand conformational equilibria.](#) Theoretical, biophysical, and structural analysis of a methotrexate homodimerizer.

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Chang, D. W. et al. (2003) *J. Biol. Chem.* **278**(19):16466–16469. [Oligomerization is a general mechanism for the activation of apoptosis initiator and inflammatory procaspases](#). Uses AP20187 to demonstrate that both initiator and inflammatory caspases are activated by oligomerization.

Chang, D. W. et al. (2003) *EMBO J.* **22**(16):4132–4142. [Interdimer processing mechanism of procaspase-8 activation](#). Uses AP20187 to reveal key dimerization-based steps that lead to the activation of procaspase-8.

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